

R. N. 9363 / 64

ISSN. 0019 - 686X

indica

SEPTEMBER 2023

Volume 60

Journal of the
HERAS INSTITUTE
OF
INDIAN HISTORY AND CULTURE



Printed by
www.ChristianWorldImprints.com

CONTENTS

Editorial	1
ARTICLES	
1. Thinking through Kinship—Revisiting the <i>Jātakas</i> by KumKum Roy	3
2. The Vārkarī <i>Sampradāya</i> : A Brief Survey of its Origins, Evolution and Significance by Arun de Souza	22
3. Transmission of Śūrpaṅakhā's Narrative: From <i>Vālmāki Rāmāyaṇa</i> to Modern Age by Shakuntala Gawde	37
4. An Analysis of the Indigenous elements in the paintings of Sayed Haider Raza by Usha Vijailakshmi and Mandira Chakraborty	52
5. Contribution of Dr. Khwaja Abdul Hamied: Founder of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Laboratories (Cipla) by Firdous Sarnobat	65
6. Rama Kamati: An Entrepreneur of Mid-Eighteenth Century Bombay by Meenu Kanojia	73
Institutional Report	83
Obituary	86
Contributors	88
Book Reviews	89

The views expressed in this Journal do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of INDICA

Indica is a UGC CARE Listed and Peer Reviewed Journal

HERAS INSTITUTE OF INDIAN HISTORY AND CULTURE

St. Xavier's College, Mahapalika Marg, Mumbai 400 001. India.

Editorial Board

Dr. Arun de Souza S.J., Director of the Heras Institute

Dr. Joan Dias, Associate Director of the Heras Institute

Prof. KumKum Roy, Former Professor, Centre for Historical Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi

Prof. Aravind Ganachari, Former Professor, Department of History, University of Mumbai

Prof. Harsha Dehejia, Adjunct Research Professor, College of the Humanities, Carleton University, Canada

Annual Subscription: Institutions: Rs. 400 € 40 \$ 50

Individuals: Rs. 300 € 30 \$ 40

Earlier Volumes of INDICA are also available

Edited and published by Joan Dias for The Bombay St. Xavier's College Society, Mumbai 400 001 and printed by **Christian World Imprints, Delhi.**

R. N. 9363/64

ISSN. 0019-686X

ACTIVITIES AND SERVICES OFFERED

Heras Institute Museum - for Research in Indian History and Culture -Visitors, College and School Students - welcomed by prior appointment.

Heras Memorial Lecture - delivered by eminent Historians.

Research Journal INDICA - published once a year in September for Indian and Foreign Scholars and Institutions.

Historians' Workshop - on Research Methodology for Post-graduate and Research Students, Professors and Lecturers - usually in January.

Heras Research Programme - on Research Methodology and Reconstructing History- for Undergraduate Students of Mumbai and SNDT University - usually in July and August.

Indian Art Appreciation Courses - for students and professionals in July-August.

Course on Conservation and Preservation - for students and professionals in June.

STATEMENT ABOUT OWNERSHIP AND OTHER

PARTICULARS ABOUT INDICA

FORM IV (Rule 8)

Place of Publication:	Heras Institute of Indian History and Culture, Mumbai 400 001.
Periodicity of Publication:	Once a Year
Publisher's Name:	Joan Dias
Nationality:	Indian
Address:	Heras Institute of Indian History and Culture, Mumbai 400 001.
Editor's Name:	Joan Dias
Nationality:	Indian
Address:	Heras Institute of Indian History and Culture, Mumbai 400 001.
Name and Address of Individuals who own the newspaper:	The Bombay St. Xavier's College Society, St. Xavier's College Campus, Mumbai 400 001 India

I, Joan Dias, hereby declare that the particulars given above are true to the best of my knowledge and belief

September 1, 2023

Joan Dias

All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, without prior written permission of the publisher.